ORIGINAL PAPER

A Multiparadigmatic Model for a Holistic Nursing

Maria Irene Santos, RN, MSc, PhD
Professor of Nursing. Researcher, Polytechnic Institute of Santarém - School of Health, Santarém, Portugal

Marta Lima-Basto, RN, MSc, PhD
Professor of Nursing. Researcher, UI&DE – Nursing Research and Development Unit, College of Nursing, Lisboa, Portugal

Correspondence: Maria Irene Santos, Professor of Nursing. Researcher, Polytechnic Institute of Santarém - School of Health, Santarém, Portugal. E-mail: marirene_mps@hotmail.com

Abstract

Based on a primary study (Santos, 2011) focusing the integration of non-conventional therapeutic modalities in the nursing care process, a secondary analysis of the findings was performed in order to answer the following questions: What conception guides nursing practice when using non-conventional therapeutic modalities? What is the place of holistic nursing in nursing’s theoretical development? The analytical expansion, as a way of doing secondary analysis, led to organize the reflection in four dimensions: evidence of the utilization by nurses of non-conventional therapeutic modalities; holistic care is nursing’s choice; a multi paradigmatic model for a holistic nursing; the place of holism in health and nursing paradigms. We believe this is a contribution for the clarification of nursing’s identity and consider further research to be necessary.

Key-words: model, nursing model, nursing intervention, unconventional therapeutic modalities.